Supplementary Figures

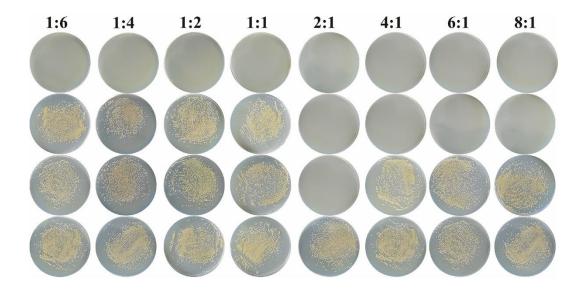


Fig. S1. Inhibitory effects of esculetin-manganese complex (ESM) synthesized at various molar ratios of esculetin (ES) to Mn²⁺ on *S. aureus*. The antibacterial activity of the reaction products progressively increased with increasing Mn²⁺ concentration until the ratio of ES to Mn²⁺ reached 2:1.